

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
INTRODUCTION	xvii
PART A: BIRTHS	1
Highlights	3
Notes and Definitions	102
PART B: MORTALITY	105
Highlights	107
Notes and Definitions	237
PART C: HEALTH	239
Highlights	241
Determinants and Measures of Health	254
Use of Addictive Substances	279
Ambulatory Care	290
Inpatient Care	330
Health Personnel	347
Health Expenditures	352
Health Insurance	369
Notes and Definitions	398
INDEX	401

LIST OF TABLES

PART A: BIRTHS

Table A-1.	Live Births, Birth Rates, and Fertility Rates, by Race, Selected Years, 1940–2005	4
Table A-2.	Live Births, Birth Rates, and Fertility Rates, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	5
Table A-3.	Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, and Race of Mother, 2005	6
Table A-4.	Live Births and Birth Rates, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	7
Table A-5.	Fertility Rates and Birth Rates, by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, and Race of Mother, 2005	9
Table A-6.	Total Fertility Rates and Birth Rates, by Age and Race of Mother, Selected Years, 1970–2005	10
Table A-7.	Birth Rates for Women Under 20 Years of Age, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Selected Years, 1991–2006 and Preliminary 2006	13
Table A-8.	Percentage of Live Births to Mothers Under 20 Years of Age, by State and Territory, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	14
Table A-9.	Live Births, Births and Fertility Rates by Specified Hispanic Origin and Race of Mother, 1989–2005.....	15
Table A-10.	Birth Rates by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Preliminary 2006.....	16
Table A-11.	Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, Hispanic Origin of Mother, and by Race for Mothers of Non-Hispanic Origin, 2005	17
Table A-12.	Live Births by Age of Mother, Live-Birth Order, and Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Preliminary 2006.....	19
Table A-13.	Fertility Rates and Birth Rates, by Age, Live-Birth Order, Specified Hispanic Origin, and Race of Mother, 2005	20
Table A-14.	Total Fertility Rates, Fertility Rates, and Birth Rates, by Age, Specified Hispanic Origin, and Race of Mother, 1989–2005	22
Table A-15.	Fertility Rates and Birth Rates by Live-Birth Order and by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 1980–2005.....	25
Table A-16.	Mean Age of Mother, by Live-Birth Order, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Selected Years, 1980–2005	27
Table A-17.	Number of Births, Birth Rates, Fertility Rates, Total Fertility Rates, and Birth Rates for Teenagers 15–19 Years, by Age of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005.....	29
Table A-18.	Live Births by Race of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005	30
Table A-19.	Live Births by Hispanic Origin and Race of Mothers, by State and Territory, 2005	31
Table A-20.	Live Births, Birth Rates, and Fertility Rates by Hispanic Origin and Race of Mothers, by State and Territory, Preliminary 2006	32
Table A-21.	Total Number of Births, Rates (Birth, Fertility, and Total Fertility), and Percentage of Births with Selected Demographic Characteristics, by Race of Mother, 2005	33
Table A-22.	Total Number of Births, Rates (Birth, Fertility, and Total Fertility), and Percentage of Births with Selected Demographic Characteristics, by Hispanic Origin of Mother and by Race for Mothers of Non-Hispanic Origin, 2005	33
Table A-23.	Live Births and Observed and Seasonally Adjusted Birth and Fertility Rates, by Month, 2005	34
Table A-24.	Live Births by Day of Week and Index of Occurrence by Method of Delivery, 2005.....	34
Table A-25.	Number, Birth Rate, and Percentage of Births to Unmarried Women by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005.....	36
Table A-26.	Birth Rates for Unmarried Women by Age of Mother, 1970, 1975, and 1980–2005, and by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 1980–2005	37
Table A-27.	Number and Percentage of Births to Unmarried Women, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005	40
Table A-28.	Number and Percentage of Births to Unmarried Women, by Age, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	41
Table A-29.	Birth Rates by Age and Race of Father, 1980–2005	43
Table A-30.	Number of Live Births and Percent Distribution, by Weight Gain of Mother During Pregnancy, According to Period of Gestation, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 49 Reporting States and the District of Columbia, 2005	45
Table A-31.	Percentage of Births with Selected Medical or Health Characteristics, by Race of Mother, 2005.....	46

Table A-32. Percentage of Births with Selected Medical or Health Characteristics, by Hispanic Origin of Mother and by Race for Mothers of Non-Hispanic Origin, 2005	46
Table A-33. Number and Rate of Live Births to Mothers with Selected Risk Factors During Pregnancy, Obstetric Procedures, Characteristics of Labor and Delivery, and Congenital Anomalies, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005	47
Table A-34. Percentage of Mothers Beginning Prenatal Care in the First Trimester and Percentage of Mothers with Late or No Prenatal Care, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: 49 States and the Territories, 2005	49
Table A-35. Number of Live Births by Attendant, Place of Delivery, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005	50
Table A-36. Live Births by Method of Delivery and Rates of Cesarean Delivery by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 1989–2005	51
Table A-37. Number of Live Births by Method of Delivery and Rates of Cesarean Delivery by Age, Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005.....	52
Table A-38. Rates of Cesarean Delivery, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, by State, 2005	53
Table A-39. Total Births, Total Cesarean Delivery Rate, Percentage of Live Births Preterm and Very Preterm, and Percentage of Live Births Low and Very Low Birthweight, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	55
Table A-40. Rates of Vaginal Birth After Cesarean Delivery (VBAC), by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: 49 States and the Territories, 2005	56
Table A-41. Live Births by Birthweight and Percentage Very Low and Low Birthweight, by Period of Gestation, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005	57
Table A-42. Percentage of Live Births Very Preterm and Preterm and Percentage of Live Births of Very Low Birthweight and Low Birthweight, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: 49 States and the Territories, 1981–2005	59
Table A-43. Number and Percentage of Births Delivered Preterm, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005	60
Table A-44. Percentage of Preterm Births, Selected Years, 1990–2005 and Preliminary 2006.....	61
Table A-45. Number and Percentage Low Birthweight and Number of Live Births by Birthweight, by Age, Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005	62
Table A-46. Number and Percentage of Births of Low Birthweight, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005	63
Table A-47. Number and Percentage of Births of Very Low Birthweight, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, by State and Territory, 2005	64
Table A-48. Rate of Very Low Birthweight and Low Birthweight, and Mean Birthweight Among Singletons by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Selected Years, 1990–2005	65
Table A-49. Low-Birthweight Live Births, by Detailed Race, Hispanic Origin, and Smoking Status of Mother, Selected Years, 1970–2004	66
Table A-50. Mothers Who Smoked Cigarettes During Pregnancy, by Detailed Race, Hispanic Origin, Age, and Education of Mother, Selected Years, 1989–2004	67
Table A-51. Low-Birthweight Live Births Among Mothers 20 Years of Age and Over, by Detailed Race, Hispanic Origin, and Education of Mother, Selected Years, 1989–2004.....	68
Table A-52. Live Births by Plurality of Birth and Ratios, by Age and Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 2005	69
Table A-53. Numbers and Rates of Twin and Triplet and Higher Order Multiple Births, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 1980–2005.....	71
Table A-54. Twin and Triplet and Higher Order Multiple Birth Rates by State, 2003–2005	73
Table A-55. Distribution of Triplet Births by Gestational Age, 1990, 2000, and 2005	74
Table A-56. Birth Rates for Women Aged 10–19 Years, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Selected Years, 1991–2005 and Percent Change in Rates, 1991–2005 and 2004–2005	74
Table A-57. Birth Rates for Teenagers 15–19 Years of Age by State, 1991 and 2005, and Percentage Change, by State, 1991–2005	75
Table A-58. Educational Attainment, Smoking During Pregnancy, Timing of Prenatal Care, and Primary Cesarean and Vaginal Birth after Previous Cesarean (VBAC) by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: 12 and 7 States (Revised) and 37 States (Unrevised), District of Columbia, and New York City, 2004 and 2005	76
Table A-59. Percentage of Live Births Delivered by Forceps or Vacuum Extraction, 1990 and 1995–2005	77
Table A-60. Rates of Induction of Labor by Gestational Age, Singleton Births: 1990, 1995, 2000–2005, and Percent Change, 1990–2005 and 2000–2005	78
Table A-61. Percent Distribution of Gestational Age for All Births and for Singleton Births Only, Selected Years, 1990–2005	78

Table A-62.	Apgar Score at 5 Minutes, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, 49 States and the District of Columbia, 2005	78
Table A-63.	Total Count of Records and Percentage Complete of Preliminary File of Live Births by State and Territory, Preliminary 2005	79
Table A-64.	Maternal Education for Live Births, by Detailed Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Selected Years, 1970–2004	80
Table A-65.	Contraceptive Use in the Past Month Among Women 15–44 Years of Age, by Age, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Method of Contraception, Selected Years, 1982–2002	81
Table A-66.	Breastfeeding Among Mothers 15–44 Years of Age, by Year of Baby’s Birth, and Selected Characteristics of Mother, Selected Annual Averages, 1972–2001	85
Table A-67.	Number of Pregnancies and Pregnancy Rates by Outcome of Pregnancy, and Number of Women, 1976–2004	86
Table A-68.	Pregnancy, Live-Birth, Induced Abortion, and Fetal Loss Rates by Age, and Hispanic Origin of Women, 1990–2004	87
Table A-69.	Number and Percent Distribution of Pregnancies by Outcome of Pregnancy by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Women, 1990 and 2004	93
Table A-70.	Estimated Total Pregnancy, Total Fertility, and Total Induced Abortion Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin, Selected Years, 1990–2004	95
Table A-71.	Number and Rate by Age and Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	96
Table A-72.	Rates of Obstetric Procedures by Age and Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	97
Table A-73.	Number and Rate of Live Births by Characteristics of Labor and Delivery, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	98
Table A-74.	Live Births by Method of Delivery, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	99
Table A-75.	Abnormal Conditions of the Newborn, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	100
Table A-76.	Number and Rate of Live Births by Congenital Anomaly of the Newborn, by Age of Mother: Total of 12 Reporting States, 2005	101

PART B: MORTALITY

Table B-1.	Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Race and Sex, Selected Years, 1940–2005	108
Table B-2.	Deaths, Age-Adjusted Death Rates, and Life Expectancy at Birth, by Race and Sex, and Infant Deaths and Mortality Rates, by Race, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	110
Table B-3.	Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 1997–2005	112
Table B-4.	Deaths and Death Rates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	113
Table B-5.	Number of Deaths and Death Rates, by Age, Race, and Sex, 2005	119
Table B-6.	Number of Deaths and Death Rates by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, Age, and Sex, 2005	120
Table B-7.	Percentage Change in Death Rates and Age-Adjusted Death Rates Between 2004 and 2005 by Age, Race, and Sex	121
Table B-8.	Percentage Change in Death Rates and Age-Adjusted Death Rates Between 2004 and 2005 by Age, Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex	121
Table B-9.	Number of Deaths and Death Rates by Age, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Specified Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 2005	122
Table B-10.	Abridged Life Table for the Total Population, 2005	123
Table B-11.	Life Expectancy at Selected Ages by Race and Sex, 2005	125
Table B-12.	Life Expectancy by Age, Race, and Sex, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	126
Table B-13.	Life Expectancy at Birth by Race and Sex, Selected Years, 1940–2005	127
Table B-14.	Death Rates by Age and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for the 15 Leading Causes of Death, 1999–2005	128
Table B-15.	Percentage of Total Deaths, Death Rates, Age-Adjusted Death Rates for 2005, Percentage Change in Age-Adjusted Death Rates From 2004 to 2005, and Ratio of Age-Adjusted Death Rates by Race and Sex for the 15 Leading Causes of Death for the Total Population in 2005	132

Table B-16. Deaths, Death Rates, Age-Adjusted Death Rates and Percentage Changes in Age-Adjusted Rates from 2005 to 2006 for the 15 Leading Causes of Death, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	133
Table B-17. Leading Causes of Death and Numbers of Deaths, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 1980 and 2005	134
Table B-18. Number of Deaths from 113 Selected Causes by Age, 2005.....	138
Table B-18A. Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Rates for 113 Selected Causes, Injury by Firearms, Drug-Induced Deaths, Alcohol-Induced Deaths, and Injury at Work, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	141
Table B-19. Death Rates for 113 Selected Causes by Age, 2005.....	144
Table B-20. Number of Deaths from 113 Selected Causes by Race and Sex, 2005	147
Table B-21. Number of Deaths from 113 Selected Causes by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 2005.....	150
Table B-22. Death Rates for 113 Selected Causes by Race and Sex, 2005	157
Table B-23. Death Rates for 113 Selected Causes by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 2005	160
Table B-24. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for 113 Selected Causes by Race and Sex, 2005	167
Table B-25. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for 113 Selected Causes by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 2005.....	170
Table B-26. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury Deaths According to Mechanism and Intent of Death, 2005.....	178
Table B-27. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury by Firearms, by Race and Sex, 1999–2005	181
Table B-28. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury by Firearms, by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 1999–2005	182
Table B-29. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Drug-Induced Causes, by Race and Sex, 1999–2005	182
Table B-30. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Drug-Induced Causes, by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 1999–2005	183
Table B-31. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Alcohol-Induced Causes, by Race and Sex, 1999–2005	183
Table B-32. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Alcohol-Induced Causes, by Hispanic Origin, Race for Non-Hispanic Population, and Sex, 1999–2005	184
Table B-33. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Those Aged 15 Years and Over, by Marital Status and Sex, 2005	186
Table B-34. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Ages 25–64 Years, by Educational Attainment and Sex, Total of 31 Reporting States, 2005	187
Table B-35. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Ages 15 Years and Over, by Injury at Work, Race, and Sex, 2005	188
Table B-36. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury at Work, by Race and Sex, 1993–2005	189
Table B-37. Deaths From Selected Occupational Diseases Among Persons 15 Years of Age and Over, Selected Years, 1980–2005.....	190
Table B-38. Number of Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Major Causes of Death by State and Territory, 2005.....	191
Table B-39. Deaths, Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by State and Territory, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	196
Table B-40. Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Race, Sex, Region, and Urbanization Level, Selected Annual Averages, 1996–1998, 1999–2001, and 2003–2005	197
Table B-41. Deaths and Death Rates for the 10 Leading Causes of Death in Specified Age Groups, Preliminary 2006	200
Table B-42. Years of Potential Life Lost Before Age 75 for Selected Causes of Death, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Selected Years, 1980–2005	202
Table B-43. Death Rates for Heart Disease, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1950–2005.....	206
Table B-44. Death Rates for Cerebrovascular Diseases, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1950–2005	209
Table B-45. Death Rates for Malignant Neoplasms, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1950–2005	212
Table B-46. Death Rates for Suicide, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1950–2005.....	215

Table B-47. Death Rates for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Disease, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1987–2005	218
Table B-48. Infant, Neonatal, and Postneonatal Mortality Rates by Race and Sex, Selected Years, 1940–2005.....	221
Table B-49. Number of Infant, Neonatal, and Postneonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates, by Sex, 2004–2005.....	223
Table B-50. Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006	223
Table B-51. Number of Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates for 130 Selected Causes by Race, 2005.....	224
Table B-52. Number of Infant Deaths, Infant Mortality Rates, and Percent Change in Rate from Previous Year, for 10 Leading Causes of Infant Death, 2005	227
Table B-53. Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates for 130 Selected Causes, Final 2005 and Preliminary 2006.....	228
Table B-54. Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates for the 10 Leading Causes of Infant Death, by Race and Hispanic Origin, Preliminary 2006	231
Table B-55. Number of Infant and Neonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates, by Race, State, and Territory, 2005	232
Table B-56. Infant Mortality Rates by Birthweight, Selected Years, 1983–2004	234
Table B-57. Number of Maternal Deaths and Maternal Mortality Rates for Selected Causes by Race, 2005.....	234
Table B-58. Number of Maternal Deaths and Maternal Mortality Rates for Selected Causes, by Hispanic Origin and Race for Non-Hispanic Population, 2005	235
Table B-59. Maternal Mortality for Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age, Selected Years, 1950–2005	236

PART C: HEALTH

DETERMINANTS AND MEASURES OF HEALTH

Table C-1. Occupational Injuries and Illnesses with Days Away from Work, Job Transfer, or Restriction by Industry, 2003–2005	242
Table C-2. Selected Notifiable Disease Rates and Number of Cases, Selected Years, 1950–2005	243
Table C-3. Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) Cases, According to Age at Diagnosis and Other Selected Characteristics, 2001–2005	244
Table C-4. Age-Adjusted Cancer Incidence Rates for Selected Cancer Sites, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Selected Geographic Areas, Selected Years, 1990–2004.....	246
Table C-5. Five-Year Relative Cancer Survival Rates for Selected Cancer Sites According to Race and Sex, for Selected Geographic Areas and Years, 1975–1977 through 1996–2003	249
Table C-6. Diabetes Among Adults 20 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Age, Race and Hispanic Origin, 1988–1994 through 2001–2004	250
Table C-7. Limitation of Activity Caused by Chronic Conditions, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006	251
Table C-8A. Limitation of Activity Caused by Selected Chronic Health Conditions Among Working-Age Adults, by Age, 2004–2005	255
Table C-8B. Limitation of Activity Caused by Selected Chronic Health Conditions Among Older Adults, by Age, 2004–2005	255
Table C-9. Respondent-Assessed Health Status, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1991–2006.....	256
Table C-10. Serious Psychological Distress in the Past 30 Days Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Annual Averages, 1997–1998 through 2005–2006	257
Table C-11. Suicidal Ideation, Suicide Attempts, and Injurious Suicide Attempts Among Students in Grades 9–12, by Sex, Grade Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, Selected Years, 1991–2005	258
Table C-12. Severe Headache or Migraine, Low Back Pain, and Neck Pain Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006	260
Table C-13. Joint Pain Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 2002–2006	262
Table C-14. Vision and Hearing Limitations Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006	264

Table C-15. Selected Health Conditions and Risk Factors, Selected Years, 1988–1994 through 2003–2004.....266

Table C-16. Hypertension and Elevated Blood Pressure Among Persons 20 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Level, Selected Years, 1988–1994 through 2001–2004267

Table C-17. Serum Total Cholesterol Levels Among Persons 20 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Level, Selected Years, 1960–2004268

Table C-18. Mean Energy and Macronutrient Intake Among Persons 20–74 Years of Age, by Sex and Age, Selected Years, 1971–2004270

Table C-19. Leisure-Time Physical Activity Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1998–2006271

Table C-20. Overweight, Obesity, and Healthy Weight Among Persons 20 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Age, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Level, Selected Years, 1960–2004274

Table C-21. Overweight Children and Adolescents 6–19 Years of Age, by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Level, Selected Years, 1963–2004.....278

USE OF ADDICTIVE SUBSTANCES

Table C-22. Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, Selected Years, 1965–2006280

Table C-23. Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults 25 Years of Age and Over, by Sex, Race, and Education Level, Selected Years, 1974–2006281

Table C-24. Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, Age, and Education Level, Selected Annual Averages, 1990–2006282

Table C-25. Use of Selected Substances in the Past Month Among Persons 12 Years of Age and Over, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2002–2005284

Table C-26. Use of Selected Substances Among High School Seniors, Tenth-, and Eighth-Graders, by Sex and Race, Selected Years, 1980–2006.....286

Table C-27. Alcohol Consumption Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006288

AMBULATORY CARE

Table C-28. Health Care Visits to Doctor Offices, Emergency Departments, and Home Visits Within the Past 12 months, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006291

Table C-29. Visits to Primary Care Generalist and Specialist Physicians, by Selected Characteristics and Type of Physician, Selected Years, 1980–2005291

Table C-30. No Health Care Visits to an Office or Clinic Within the Past 12 Months Among Children Under 18 Years of Age, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Annual Averages, 1997–2006.....295

Table C-31. No Usual Source of Health Care Among Children Under 18 Years of Age, by Selected Characteristics: Selected Annual Averages, 1993–2006297

Table C-32. No Usual Source of Health Care Among Adults 18–64 Years of Age, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Annual Averages, 1993–2006299

Table C-33. Reduced Access to Medical Care During the Past 12 Months Due to Cost, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006301

Table C-34. Reduced Access to Medical Care During the Past 12 Months Due to Cost, by State: 25 Largest States and the United States, Selected Annual Averages, 1997–2006.....303

Table C-35. Emergency Department Visits Within the Past 12 Months Among Children Under 18 Years of Age, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006304

Table C-36. Emergency Department Visits Within the Past 12 Months Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006307

Table C-37. Injury-Related Visits to Hospital Emergency Departments, by Sex, Age, Intent and Mechanism of Injury, Selected Annual Averages, 1995–2005309

Table C-38. Vaccinations of Children 19–35 Months of Age for Selected Diseases, by Race, Hispanic Origin, Poverty Level, and Residence in Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), Selected Years, 1995–2006311

Table C-39. Vaccination Coverage Among Children 19–35 Months of Age, by Geographic Division, State, and Selected Urban Area, 2002–2006314

Table C-40. Influenza Vaccination Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1989–2006316

Table C-41. Pneumococcal Vaccination Among Adults 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1989–2006	317
Table C-42. Use of Mammography Among Women 40 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1987–2005	318
Table C-43. Use of Pap Smears Among Women 18 Years of Age and Over, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1987–2005	320
Table C-44. Percent of Adults 50 Years of Age and Over Ever Having a Colorectal Scope Procedure, by Selected Characteristics, Annual Average from 2000, 2003, and 2005	321
Table C-45. Prescription Drug Use in the Past Month by Sex, Age, Race and Hispanic Origin, Selected Years, 1988–2002	322
Table C-46. Selected Prescription and Nonprescription Drugs Recorded During Physician Office Visits and Hospital Outpatient Department Visits, by Sex and Age, 1995–1996 and 2004–2005	323
Table C-47. Adults 18 Years of Age and Over Reporting Antidepressant Drug Use in the Past Month by Sex and Race and Hispanic Origin, 1988–1994 and 1999–2002	326
Table C-48. Dental Visits in the Past Year, According to Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006.....	327
Table C-49. Untreated Dental Caries, by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Level, Selected Annual Averages, 1971–2004	328

INPATIENT CARE

Table C-50. Admissions to Mental Health Organizations, by Type of Service and Organization, Selected Years, 1986–2004	331
Table C-51. Mental Health Organizations and Beds for 24-Hour Hospital and Residential Treatment, by Type of Organization, Selected Years, 1986–2004	332
Table C-52. Persons with a Hospital Stay in the Past Year, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1997–2006.....	333
Table C-53. Discharges, Days of Care, and Average Length of Stay in Nonfederal Short-Stay Hospitals, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1980–2005	335
Table C-54. Discharges and Days of Care in Nonfederal Short-Stay Hospitals, by Sex, Age, and Selected First-Listed Diagnoses, Selected Years, 1990–2005.....	336
Table C-55. Discharges and Average Length of Stay in Nonfederal Short-Stay Hospitals, by Sex, Age, and Selected First-Listed Diagnoses, Selected Years, 1990–2005	339
Table C-56. Discharges With at Least One Procedure in Nonfederal Short-Stay Hospitals, by Sex, Age, and Selected Procedures, Selected Annual Averages, 1991–2005	342
Table C-57. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years of Age and Over, by Age, Sex, and Race, Selected Years, 1973–2004	345
Table C-58. Nursing Homes, Beds, Occupancy, and Residents, by Geographic Division and State, Selected Years, 1995–2006	346

HEALTH PERSONNEL

Table C-59. Persons Employed in Health Service Sites, by Site and Sex, 2000–2006.....	348
Table C-60. Employees and Wages, by Selected Healthcare Occupations, Selected Years, 1999–2005.....	349
Table C-61. Employment and Projected Employment of Health Care Workers by Occupation, 2006–2016.....	350
Table C-62. Median Hourly Earnings of the Largest Occupations in Health Care by Type of Establishment, May 2006.....	350
Table C-63. Patient Care Physician Supply and Distribution Among United States Counties, by County Metropolitan Status, 2004.....	351

HEALTH EXPENDITURES

Table C-64. Total Health Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product and Per Capita Health Expenditures in Dollars, by Selected Countries, Selected Years, 1960–2004	353
Table C-65. Gross Domestic Product, Federal, and State and Local Government Expenditures, National Health Expenditures, and Average Annual Percent Change, Selected Years, 1960–2005.....	354
Table C-66. Consumer Price Index and Average Annual Percent Change for All Items, Selected Items, and Medical Care Components, Selected Years, 1960–2006	355

Table C-67. Growth in Personal Health Care Expenditures and Percent Distribution of Factors Affecting Growth, 1960–2005356

Table C-68. National Health Expenditures, Average Annual Percent Change, and Percent Distribution, by Type of Expenditure, Selected Years, 1960–2005.....357

Table C-69. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure, Selected Years, 1960–2005358

Table C-70. Expenses for Health Care and Prescribed Medicine, by Selected Population Characteristics, Selected Years, 1987–2004360

Table C-71. Sources of Payment for Health Care, by Selected Population Characteristics, Selected Years, 1987–2004361

Table C-72. Out-of-Pocket Health Care Expenses Among Persons with Medical Expenses, by Age, Selected Years, 1987–2004362

Table C-73. Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies and Percent Distribution, by Type of Payer, Selected Years, 1987–2005363

Table C-74. Employers’ Costs per Employee-Hour Worked for Total Compensation, Wages and Salaries, and Health Insurance, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1991–2006364

Table C-75. Nursing Home Average Monthly Charges per Resident, by Selected Facility Characteristics, Selected Years, 1985–2004366

Table C-76. Mental Health Expenditures, Percent Distribution, and Per Capita Expenditures, by Type of Mental Health Organization, Selected Years, 1975–2002.....367

Table C-77. Department of Veterans Affairs Health Care Expenditures and Use, and Persons Selected Characteristics, Selected Fiscal Years, 1970–2005368

HEALTH INSURANCE (CENSUS BUREAU)

Table C-78. Health Insurance Coverage, by Type of Coverage, 1987–2007370

Table C-79. Health Insurance Coverage by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1999–2007371

Table C-80. Health Insurance Coverage by Age, 1999–2007375

Table C-81. Number and Percentage of People Without Health Insurance Coverage by State Using 2- and 3-Year Average, 2004–2005 and 2006–2007379

Table C-82. People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Race and Hispanic Origin Using 2- and 3-Year Averages: 2004–2005 and 2006–2007380

Table C-83. People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics, 2006 and 2007381

Table C-84. People Without Health Insurance by Family Income, 2006 and 2007382

Table C-85. Number and Percent of Children Under 19 Years of Age, At or Below 200 Percent of Poverty, by State, Three-Year Averages for 2005, 2006, and 2007383

Table C-86. Coverage by Type for Children Under 19 Years of Age, At or Below 200 Percent of Poverty, by State, Three-Year Averages for 2005, 2006, and 2007384

HEALTH INSURANCE (NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS)

Table C-87. Medicaid Coverage Among Persons Under 65 Years of Age, by Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1984–2006385

Table C-88. Medicare Enrollees and Expenditures and Percent Distribution, by Medicare Program and Type of Service, Selected Years, 1970–2006387

Table C-89. Medicare Enrollees and Program Payments Among Fee-for-Service Medicare Beneficiaries, by Sex and Age, Selected Years, 1994–2004389

Table C-90. Medicare Beneficiaries by Race, Ethnicity, and Selected Characteristics, Selected Years, 1992–2004.....390

Table C-91. Medicare Enrollees, Enrollees in Managed Care, Payment per Enrollee, and Short-Stay Hospital Utilization by Geographic Region and State, 1994–2004392

Table C-92. Number of Medicare-Certified Providers and Suppliers, Selected Years, 1975–2005397

LIST OF FIGURES

PART A: BIRTHS

Figure A-1. Live Births and Fertility Rates, 1930–2005	3
Figure A-2. Birth Rates by Age of Mother for First Child, 1990 and 2005	8
Figure A-3. Mean Age of Mother at First Birth, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990 and 2005.....	8
Figure A-4. Birth Rates for Teenagers 15–19 Years of Age by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1991 and 2005.....	28
Figure A-5. States with the Highest and Lowest Birth Rates for Teenagers 15–19 Years of Age, 2005	28
Figure A-6. Percent of Births to Unmarried Women by Age, 2005	35
Figure A-7. Birth Rates for Unmarried Women, by Age of Mother, 1980–2005	35
Figure A-8. Birth Rates by Age of Mother, 1980–2005	42
Figure A-9. Birth Rates, by Age of Father, 1980–2005	42
Figure A-10. Total Cesarean Delivery Rates by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother, Final 1996 and Preliminary 2006	54
Figure A-11. Percent of Births with Low and Very Low Birthweights: 1985, 1995, and 2005	54
Figure A-12. Gestational Age Distribution of Twin Births: 1990, 2000, and 2005.....	70
Figure A-13. Triplet /+ Birth Rate, 1980–2005.....	70

PART B: MORTALITY

Figure B-1. Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Race, 1940–2005	107
Figure B-2. Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2005	111
Figure B-3. Percent Distribution of Total Deaths by Cause of Death, 2005	111
Figure B-4. Life Expectancy at Selected Ages, by Sex, 2005	124
Figure B-5. Life Expectancy at Selected Ages, by Race, 2005.....	124
Figure B-6. Ratio of Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Sex, for the 10 Leading Causes of Death, 2005	131
Figure B-7. Ratio of Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Race and Hispanic Origin, for the 10 Leading Causes of Death, 2005	131
Figure B-8. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury by Firearms, by Sex and Race, 2005	180
Figure B-9. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Drug-Induced Causes, by Sex and Race, 1999 and 2005	180
Figure B-10. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Persons 25 Years of Age and Over, by Marital Status and Sex, 2005.....	185
Figure B-11. Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Injury at Work for Persons 15 Years of Age and Over, by Race and Sex, 2005	185
Figure B-12. Infant, Neonatal, and Postneonatal Mortality Rates, 1940–2005	220
Figure B-13. Infant Mortality Rates, by Race, 1940–2005	220

PART C: HEALTH

Figure C-1. Prevalence of Diabetes Among Persons 20 Years of Age and Over, Age-Adjusted, According to Sex, Race, and Mexican Origin, Selected Years, 1988–1994 to 2001–2004	241
Figure C-2. Selected Chronic Health Conditions Causing Limitation of Activity Among Working-Age Adults, by Age, 2004–2005.....	254
Figure C-3. Selected Chronic Health Conditions Causing Limitation of Activity Among Older Adults, by Age, 2004–2005	254
Figure C-4. Healthy Weight, Overweight, and Obesity Prevalence Among Persons 20–74 Years of Age, Selected Years, 1960–1962 to 2001–2004	273
Figure C-5. Overweight Children and Adolescents 6–19 Years of Age, Selected Years, 1963–1965 to 2001–2004	273
Figure C-6. Percent of High School Seniors Using Selected Substances in the Past Month, 1980–2006	279
Figure C-7. Drinking Status of Adults, 18 Years of Age and Over, 2006 (Percent Distribution).....	279
Figure C-8. Number of Health Care Visits Within the Past 12 Months, by Sex, 2005	290
Figure C-9. Reduced Access to Medical Care During the Past 12 Months Due to Costs, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2006.....	290
Figure C-10. Admissions to Mental Health Organizations, 1986–2004	330
Figure C-11. Percent of Persons With a Hospital Stay in the Past Year, According to Age, 2006	330
Figure C-12. The 10 Fastest Growing Occupations in the Health Care Industry, 2006–2016	347
Figure C-13. Percent Distribution of Persons Employed in Health Services Sites, 2006	347
Figure C-14. Percent Distribution of National Health Expenditures, According to Type of Expenditure, 2005 ..	352
Figure C-15. Consumer Price Index (CPI), All Items and Medical Care, 1960–2007	352
Figure C-16. Number and Proportion of People Without Health Insurance, 1987–2007	369
Figure C-17. Coverage by Type of Health Insurance, 2006–2007	369